

**Демонстрационный вариант
Английский язык (стартовая работа)**

7 класс

Продолжительность работы: 45 минут

Раздел АУДИРОВАНИЕ

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Прослушайте 5 высказываний. Для каждого говорящего А–Е выберите ОДНО утверждение из списка 1–6. Одно утверждение лишнее. Вы услышите запись дважды.

You will hear five speakers talking about solving environmental problems.

Speaker A

If I were the leader of my country, I would ban cars because they cause too much air pollution. Air pollution causes acid rain which kills trees and plants. I would also improve public transport. People wouldn't need to use their cars so much then. I think people should walk more often or use a bicycle.

Speaker B

If I were the leader, I wouldn't allow hunters to kill endangered species. Did you know that animals such as tigers and rhinos have been hunted so much that there will soon be none left? I think we need to teach hunters that it's wrong to kill these animals. I would also create special parks where these animals could live safely.

Speaker C

If I were the leader of my country, I would stop destroying the rainforest. It's terrible the way that animals and rare plants die when the trees disappear. Trees produce oxygen, which is one of our most basic needs. One answer to the problem is to plant new trees. It could save the rainforest and give all of us cleaner air to breathe.

Speaker D

If I were the leader of my country, I would use the solar energy. Solar energy is everywhere the sun shines. We can build the largest solar power stations in the Sahara Desert. Solar energy will never run out and it is naturally reproduced. Solar energy creates neither air nor water pollution.

Speaker E

If I were the leader, I would ban using pesticides. Pesticides can be useful, but they can also harm people, wildlife and the environment. Most pesticides are toxic to animals and humans. They can give us headaches and damage our skin. Experts believe that some of them can even cause cancer.

The speaker talks about

1. endangered animals.

2. danger of chemicals.
3. solar energy.
4. the use of vehicles.
5. recycling paper and plastic.
6. saving the rainforest.

Говорящий	Speaker A	Speaker B	Speaker C	Speaker D	Speaker E
Утверждение					

Раздел ЧТЕНИЕ

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 2–8.

Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений соответствуют содержанию текста (1 – True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 – Not stated).

Good nutrition is essential for the health of young Muscovites. A complete and balanced diet helps prevent diseases, improves your physical and mental development. Not only that, but it also leads to higher productivity and better progress in school.

Every Moscow school carefully plans the meals for all their students so that they provide all the nutrients students' bodies need. The aim is to give students a balanced diet, so they use only high-quality products. Schools also help students form good eating habits for the future. But they can't do it on their own. After all, a child has breakfast and dinner at home, so parents are responsible for their children's eating habits, too. The school and parents cooperate in providing a healthy diet for the children. Schools, health workers, and representatives from parent involvement committees also work together to organise school nutrition. Food providers have to meet high standards, and schools must display information about their students' diets on their websites.

Vadim Krylov, an endocrinologist and a nutritionist, believes that it is very important for schools to cooperate with parents. "We should explain the principles of a healthy diet to pupils as well as to their parents. For example, a glass of fruit juice contains the same amount of calories as a plate of spaghetti with chicken. Furthermore, children are often encouraged to eat sweets. This may lead to obesity. Instead, parents can encourage children to visit a museum, go to the theatre or to a playground", he notes.

- 2** Good nutrition increases teens' physical and mental development twice as much.
1) True 2) False 3) Not stated
- 3** Good study and good nutrition are connected.
1) True 2) False 3) Not stated
- 4** Every morning all Moscow schools carefully plan their students' meals.
1) True 2) False 3) Not stated
- 5** Parents are responsible for their children's nutrition.
1) True 2) False 3) Not stated
- 6** The organization of good nutrition is the result of the successful cooperation of schools, health workers and representatives of parents.
1) True 2) False 3) Not stated
- 7** Vadim Krylov thinks that schools mustn't cooperate with parents.
1) True 2) False 3) Not stated
- 8** Children should eat a lot of sweets.
1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Раздел ЛЕКСИКА И ГРАММАТИКА

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 9–14.

Прочитайте текст с пропусками. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в скобках, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.

Russian Crafts

- 9** Dymkovo toys are painted clay _____ (FIGURE) of people and animals.
- 10** It is one of the _____ (OLD) Russian folk arts and crafts which comes from the village of Dymkovo near Kirov.
- 11** Traditionally Dymkovo toys are made by _____ (WOMAN) who paint _____ (THEY) brightly in 4 to 10 (or more) colours.
- 13** Then the _____ (TOY) are decorated with golden leaves. Traditional products of talented Russian artists and craftsmen make their lives _____ (GOOD) and happier.

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 15–18.*

Прочитайте текст с пропусками. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в скобках, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.

The Snow Maiden

- 15*** The ancient people used to burn a straw doll, Snow Maiden, to ask for a good harvest in autumn. The _____ (TRADITION) clothes of the Snow Maiden were white.
- 16*** They had _____ (DECORATE) made of silver. Today we may see her in a blue and silver dress.
- 17*** The palace of the Snow Maiden is in Kostroma. The _____ (ACT) meets children and tells them about Russian folk fairy tales, Russian traditions and customs. Many girls dream of becoming the Snow Maiden for a while. In games which are held in the Kostroma palace, it is possible.
- 18*** You can find more _____ (INFORM) about the Snow Maiden on the website www.kostrornairy.ru.

* (повышенный уровень)

Ответы на задания

Номер задания	Ответ	Балл
1	41632	5
2	3	1
3	1	1
4	3	1
5	1	1
6	1	1
7	2	1
8	2	1
9	figures	1
10	oldest	1
11	women	1
12	them	1
13	toys	1
14	better	1
15	traditional	1
16	decoration; decorations	1
17	actor;actress	1
18	information	1